

Materials on Biblical Hebrew

Gary E. Schnittjer

[last updated Dec 2010]

BIBLES

Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia, 5th ed. (Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1997).

Biblia Hebraica Quinta: General Introduction and Megilloth (Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2004); *Biblia Hebraica Quinta: Ezra and Nehemiah* (Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2006); *Biblia Hebraica Quinta: Deuteronomy* (Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2007); *Biblia Hebraica Quinta: Proverbs* (Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2008); *Biblia Hebraica Quinta: Minor Prophets* (Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2010).

JPS Hebrew-English Tanakh, Student Edition (Jewish Publication Society, 2003).

Parallel Bible: Hebrew/English. (Hendrickson, 2007).

A Reader's Hebrew Bible, eds. A. Philip Brown, Bryan W. Smith (Zondervan, 2008).

Tanak (Jerusalem: Koren, 2005).

LEARNING GRAMMARS

Bergman, Nava. *The Cambridge Biblical Hebrew Workbook: Introductory Level* (Cambridge, 2005).

Brettler, Marc Zvi. *Biblical Hebrew for Students of Modern Israeli Hebrew* (Yale, 2002).

deClaissé-Wlaforde, Nancy L. *Biblical Hebrew: An Introductory Textbook* (Chalice, 2002).

Dobson, John H. *Learn Biblical Hebrew*. 2d ed. (Baker, 2005).

Ellis, Robert Ray. *Biblical Hebrew: An Introductory Grammar* (Baylor University Press, 2006).

Garrett, Duane A. and Jason S. DeRouchie. *A Modern Grammar for Biblical Hebrew*, 2d ed. (Broadman & Holman, 2009); D. Garrett, J. DeRouchie, *Workbook* (B&H, 2009).

Fuller, Russell T. and Kyoungwon Choi, *Invitation to Biblical Hebrew: A Beginning Grammar* (Kregel, 2006).

Futato, Mark D. *Beginning Biblical Hebrew* (Eisenbrauns, 2003).

Green, William Henry. *Hebrew Grammar, with Reading and Writing Lessons and Vocabularies*. 2d ed. (New York: John Wiley & son, 1871).

Greenberg, Moshe. *Introduction to Hebrew* (Prentice Hall, 1965).

Kelley, Page H. *Biblical Hebrew: An Introductory Grammar* (Eerdmans, 1992); P. Kelley, Terry L. Burden, and Timothy G. Crawford, *A Handbook to Biblical Hebrew* (Eerdmans, 1994).

Kittel, Bonnie Pedrotti, Vicki Hoffer, and Rebecca Abts Wright. *Biblical Hebrew A Text and Workbook*, 2nd ed. Rev. by Victoria Hoffer (Yale University Press, 2005); V. Hoffer, *Supplement for Enhanced Comprehension* (Yale, 2005); [also audio CD].

Lambdin, Thomas O. *Introduction to Biblical Hebrew* (Charles Scribner's Sons, 1971).

Pratico, Gary D. and Miles V. Van Pelt. *Basics of Biblical Hebrew* (Zondervan, 2001).

Putnam, Fredric. *A New Grammar of Biblical Hebrew* (Sheffield Phoenix Press, 2010).

Ross, Allen P. *Introducing Biblical Hebrew* (Baker, 2001).

Seow, C. L. *A Grammar for Biblical Hebrew*. Rev. ed. (Abingdon, 1995).

Vance, Donald R. *An Introduction to Classical Hebrew* (Brill, 2004).

Weingreen, J. *A Practical Grammar for Classical Hebrew*, 2nd ed. (Oxford, 1959).

REFERENCE GRAMMARS

- Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar*. Ed. E. Kautzsch. 2d ed. Ed. and Trans. A. E. Cowley (Oxford, 1910).
- Jotūn, Paul. *A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew*, 2 vols. Rev. and Trans. T. Muraoka (Roma: Pontificio Istituto Biblico, 1923, 1991, 1993).
- van der Merwe, Christo H. J., Jackie A. Naudé, and Jan H. Kroeze, *A Biblical Hebrew Reference Grammar* ([Sheffield] T & T Clark, 2002).
- Waltke, Bruce K. and M. O'Connor. *An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax* (Eisenbrauns, 1990).

DICTIONARIES

- Armstrong, Terry, D. Busby, and C. Carr, *A Reader's Hebrew-English Lexicon of the Old Testament* (Zondervan, 1989).
- Brown, Francis. *The New Brown-Driver-Briggs-Gesenius Hebrew and English Lexicon* (Hendrickson, 1979).
- Clines, David J. A., ed. *Dictionary of Classical Hebrew* (Sheffield Academic Press).
- Feyerabend, Karl. *Langenscheidt's Hebrew-English Dictionary to the Old Testament* (Langenscheidt, 1955).
- Holladay, William L. *A Concise Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament* (Eerdmans/Brill, 1988).
- Koehler, Ludwig, and Walter Baumgartner, *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*, 2 vols. (Brill, 2001).
- Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament* (Eerdmans).
- W. A. VanGemeren, ed., *New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology and Exegesis* (Zondervan, 1997).

TEXT CRITICISM

- Abegg, Martin, Jr., Peter Flint, and Eugene Ulrich, *The Dead Sea Scrolls Bible: The Oldest Known Bible Translated for the First Time into English* (Harper San Francisco, 1999).
- Armerding, Carl. *The Old Testament and Criticism* (Eerdmans, 1983).
- Brotzman, Ellis R. *Old Testament Textual Criticism: A Practical Introduction* (Baker, 1994).
- Der Hebräische Pentateuch der Samaritaner*, ed. August Freiherrn von Gall (Giessen : Verlag von Alfred Töpelmann, 1918).
- McCarter, P. Kyle. *Textual Criticism: Recovering the Text of the Hebrew Bible* (Fortress, 1986).
- Tov, Emanuel. *Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible*, 2nd ed. (Fortress, 1992, 2001).
- Würthwein, Ernst. *The Text of the Old Testament: An Introduction to the Biblia Hebraica*. Trans. Erroll F. Rhodes (Eerdmans, 1979).

LEARNING VOCABULARY

- Harper, William R. *Hebrew Vocabularies: Lists of the Most Frequently Occurring Hebrew Words*, 5th ed. (Charles Scribners' Sons, 1890).
- Landes, George M. *Building Your Biblical Hebrew Vocabulary: Learning Words by Frequency and Cognate* (Society of Biblical Literature, 2001).
- Pratico, Gary D. and Miles V. Van Pelt. *The Vocabulary Guide to Biblical Hebrew* (Zondervan, 2003).
- Watts, John D. W. *Lists of Words Occurring Frequently in the Hebrew Bible*, 2d. ed. (Eerdmans, 1960).

POETRY

- Alter, Robert. *The Art of Biblical Poetry* (New York: Basic Books, 1985).
- _____. "The Characteristics of Ancient Hebrew Poetry," 611-24, in Robert Alter and Frank Kermode, eds. *The Literary Guide to the Bible* (Belknap Press, 1987).
- Berlin, Adele. *The Dynamics of Biblical Parallelism*. Rev. ed. (Eerdmans, 2008).
- _____. "Parallelism," *Anchor Bible Dictionary*, ed. David Noel Freedman (Doubleday, 1992), 5: 155-62.
- _____. "Parallel Word Pairs: A Linguistic Explanation." *Ugarit-Forschungen* 15 (1983): 7-16.
- _____. "Reading Biblical Poetry," 2097-2104, in Adele Berlin and Marc Zvi Brettler, eds. *The Jewish Study Bible* (Oxford University Press, 2004).
- Clines, David J. A. "The Parallelism of Greater Precision: Notes from Isaiah 40 for a Theory of Hebrew Poetry," 77-100, in Elaine R. Follis, ed. *Directions in Hebrew Poetry*. Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series, no. 40 (Sheffield Academic Press, 1987).
- Eshel, Hanan, and John Strugnell. "Alphabetic Acrostics in Pre-Tannaitic Hebrew." *Catholic Biblical Quarterly* 62 (2000): 441-58.
- Gammie, John. "Alter vs. Kugel: Taking the Heat in Struggle over Biblical Poetry." *Bible Review* 5.1 (Feb 1989): 26-33.
- Greenstein, Edward L. "How Does Parallelism Mean?" 41-70, in Leon Nemoy, ed. *A Sense of Text: The Art of Language in the Study of Biblical Literature*. A Jewish Quarterly Review Supplement (Eisenbrauns, 1982).
- _____. "One More Step On the Staircase." *Ugarit-Forschungen* 9 (1977): 77-86.
- Gillingham, S. E. *The Poems and Psalms of the Hebrew Bible* (Oxford University Press, 1994).
- Kohlenberger, John R. III. *A Comparative Psalter, Hebrew—Greek—English* (Oxford University Press, 2007).
- Kugel, James L. *The Idea of Biblical Poetry: Parallelism and Its History* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981).
- Miller, Cynthia. "The Relation of Coordination to Verb Gapping in Hebrew Poetry." *Journal for the Study of the Old Testament* 32.1 (2007): 41-60.
- Sandy, D. Brent. *Plowshares & Pruning Hooks: Rethinking the Language of Biblical Prophecy and Apocalyptic* (InterVarsity Press, 2002).

OTHER MATERIALS

- Anderson, Francis I. and A. Dean Forbes. *The Vocabulary of the Old Testament* (Rome: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblica, 1992).
- Arnold, Bill T. and John H. Choi. *A Guide to Biblical Hebrew Syntax* (Cambridge, 2003).
- Baker, David W. and Elaine A. Heath. *More Light on the Path: Daily Scripture Readings in Hebrew and Greek* (Baker, 1998).
- Barr, James. *The Semantics of Biblical Language* (Oxford University Press, 1961).
- Bennette Patrick R. *Comparative Semitic Linguistics: A Manuel* (Eisenbrauns, 1998).
- Ben Zvi, Ehud, Maxine Hancock, and Richard Beinert, *Readings in Biblical Hebrew: An Intermediate Textbook* (Yale, 1993).
- Bergen, Robert D., ed. *Biblical Hebrew and Discourse Linguistics* (Eisenbrauns, 1994).
- Bodine, Walter R. "Celebration of a Discipline: On the Study of Hebrew and Greek," *Notes on Translation* 13 (1999): 52-59.
- _____, ed. *Discourse Analysis of Biblical Literature: What It Is and What It Offers* (Scholars, 1995).

- _____, ed. *Linguistics and Biblical Hebrew* (Eisenbrauns, 1992).
- Childs, Brevard S. Review of James Barr, *Semantics of Biblical Language*, *Journal of Biblical Literature* 80 (1961): 374-77
- Chisholm, Robert B., Jr. *From Exegesis to Exposition: A Practical Guide to Using Biblical Hebrew* (Baker, 1998).
- _____. *Interpreting the Historical Books: An Exegetical Handbook* (Kregel, 2006).
- _____. *A Workbook for Intermediate Hebrew: Grammar, Exegesis, and Commentary on Jonah and Ruth* (Kregel, 2006).
- Dawson, David Allan, *Text-Linguistics and Biblical Hebrew*, *Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series*, no. 177 (Sheffield Academic Press, 1994).
- Ellis, E. Earle. "What Good Are Hebrew and Greek?" *Christianity Today* 16 (26 May 1972): 8-9.
- Endo, Yoshinobu. *The Verbal System of Classical Hebrew in the Joseph Story: An Approach from Discourse Analysis*, *Studia Semitica Neerlandica* (Van Gorcum, 1996).
- Even-Shoshan, Abraham, ed. *A New Concordance of the Old Testament*, 2nd ed. (Baker) (0-8010-3417-5) (This edition has the scripture references converted to English and comes with a pamphlet entitled *Introduction to A New Concordance of the Old Testament* by John H. Sailhamer as well as other brief introduction for English readers.)
- Fox, Everett. *The Five Books of Moses* (Schocken, 1995).
- Freedman, David Noel, ed. *The Leningrad Codex: A Facsimile Edition* (Eerdmans, 1998).
- Gibson, J. C. L. *Textbook of Syrian Semitic Inscriptions*. Vol. I, *Hebrew and Moabite Inscriptions*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1971.
- Goldstein, Jessica W. *The First Hebrew Reader: Guided Selections from the Hebrew Bible* (EKS Publishing Co., 2000).
- Goshen-Gottstein, M. H. "Problems of Semitic Verbal Stems," *Bibliotheca Orientalis* 42 (1985): 278-83.
- _____. "The System of Verbal Stems in the Classical Semitic Languages," 70-91, in *Proceedings of the International Conference on Semitic Studies, held in Jerusalem, 19-23 July 1965* (Jerusalem: Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities, 1969).
- Harmelink, Bryan L. "Exploring the Syntactic, Semantic, and Pragmatic Uses of ׀׀׀׀ in Biblical Hebrew." Ph.D. dissertation, Westminster Theological Seminary, 2004 (this is to be published by SIL).
- Heller, Roy L. *Narrative Structure and Discourse Constellations: An Analysis of Clause Function in Biblical Hebrew Prose*, *Harvard Semitic Studies*, no. 55 (Eisenbrauns, 2004).
- Heimerdinger, Jean-Marc. *Topic, Focus and Foreground in Ancient Hebrew Narratives*, *Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series*, no. 295 (Sheffield, 1999).
- Jacobson, Joshua R. *Chanting the Hebrew Bible: Student Edition* (JPS, 2005).
- Kelley, Page H. Daniel S. Mynatt, and Timothy G. Crawford. *The Masorah of Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia: Introduction and Annotated Glossary* (Eerdmans, 1998).
- Longacre, Robert E. "Discourse Perspective on the Hebrew Verb: Affirmation and Restatement," 177-89, in Bodine (1992).
- _____. *The Grammar of Discourse* (New York: Plenum, 1983).
- _____. *Joseph: A Story of Divine Providence: A Text Theoretical and Textlinguistic Analysis of Genesis 37 and 39-48* (Eisenbrauns, 1989).
- _____, and Shin Ja J. Hwang. "A Textlinguistic Approach to the Biblical Hebrew Narrative of Jonah," 336-58, in Bergen (1994).
- _____. "Weqatal Forms in Biblical Hebrew Prose: A Discourse-modular Approach," 50-98, in Bergen (1994).

- Mandelkern, Solomon. *Veteris Testamenti Concordantiae Hebraicae Atque Chaldaicae*. 6th ed. (1896; Jerusalem: Schocken Press, 1967).
- Marcus, David. "Alternate Chapter Divisions in the Pentateuch in Light of the Masoretic Sections." *Hebrew Studies* 44 (2003): 119-128.
- Miller, Cynthia L. "Discourse Functions of Quotative Frames in Biblical Hebrew Narrative," 155-82, in Bodine (1995).
- _____. *The Representation of Speech in Biblical Hebrew Narrative: A Linguistic Analysis* (Scholars Press, 1996).
- A New English Translation of the Septuagint, and Other Greek Translations Traditionally Included under that Title*. Eds. Albert Pietersma and Benjamin G. Wright. Oxford University Press, 2007. (Available online at <http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/nets/>).
- Pardee, Dennis. *Handbook of Ancient Hebrew Letters*. Society of Biblical Literature Sources for Biblical Study, no. 15. Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1982.
- Pennington, Jonathan T. *Old Testament Hebrew Vocabulary* (audio CDs) (Zondervan, 2003).
- Pratico, Gary D. and Miles V. Van Pelt. *Graded Reader of Biblical Hebrew* (Zondervan, 2006).
- _____. *The Vocabulary Guide to Biblical Hebrew* (Zondervan, 2003).
- Price, James D. *The Syntax of Masoretic Accents in the Hebrew Bible*, Studies in the Bible and Early Christianity, vol. 27 (Lewiston/Queenston/Lampeter, 1990).
- Sailhamer, John H. "Introduction to A New Concordance of the Old Testament" (see Even-Shoshan).
- Sawyer, John F. A. *Semantics in Biblical Research*, Studies in Biblical Theology, Second Series, no. 24 (London: SCM Press, 1972).
- Scanlin, Harold P. "The Study of Semantics in General Linguistics," 125-36, in Bodine (1992).
- Scott, William R. *A Simplified Guide to BHS* (D. & F. Scott Publishing, 1987).
- The Septuagint with Apocrypha: Greek and English*. Trans. Lancelot C. L. Brenton. London: Samuel Bagster & sons, 1851.
- Septuaginta*, ed. Alfred Rahlfs. Stuttgart: Württembergische Bibelanstalt, 1935
- Septuaginta, Vetus Testamentum Graecum*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck and Ruprecht.
- Silzer, P. J. and T. J. Finley. *How Biblical Languages Work: A Student's Guide to Learning Hebrew and Greek* (Kregel, 2004).
- Steiner, Richard. "Does the Biblical Hebrew Conjunction וַ have Many Meanings, One Meaning, or No Meaning at All?" *Journal of Biblical Literature* 119 (2000): 249-67.
- Trible, Phyllis. *Rhetorical Criticism: Context, Method, and the Book of Jonah* (Fortress, 1994).
- van Wolde, Ellen, ed. *Narrative Syntax and the Hebrew Bible* (Brill, 2002).
- Walker-Jones, Arthur. *Hebrew for Biblical Interpretation* (SBL, 2003).
- Waltke, Bruce K. "How I Changed My Mind About Teaching Hebrew (or Retained it)," *Crux* (Dec 1993): 10-15.
- Wee, John Zhu-En. "Hebrew Syntax in the Organization of Laws and its Adaptation in the Septuagint." *Biblica* 85 (2004): 523-44.
- Weingreen, J. *Classic Hebrew Composition* (Oxford, 1957).
- Williams, Ronald J. *Hebrew Syntax: An Outline*. 2d ed. (University of Toronto Press, 1976).
- Wonneberger, Reinhard. *Understanding BHS: A Manual for the Users of Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia*, 3rd ed. (Roma: Pontificio Istituto Biblico, 2001).